



Computational steering: Interactive Design-through-Analysis

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SURF

 **TU Delft**

SURF Open Innovation Lab

Explore technological innovations for education and research with focus on the challenges of the future

Innovation themes

- **Future computing & networking**
- Edge-oriented technologies
- Data processing & data management technologies
- Artificial Intelligence



A row of green glass bottles is shown in a shallow depth of field. The bottles in the foreground are sharp, while those in the background are blurred. A white circular callout with a thin black border is positioned in the upper left quadrant, containing the text "Design a bottle".

Design a
bottle





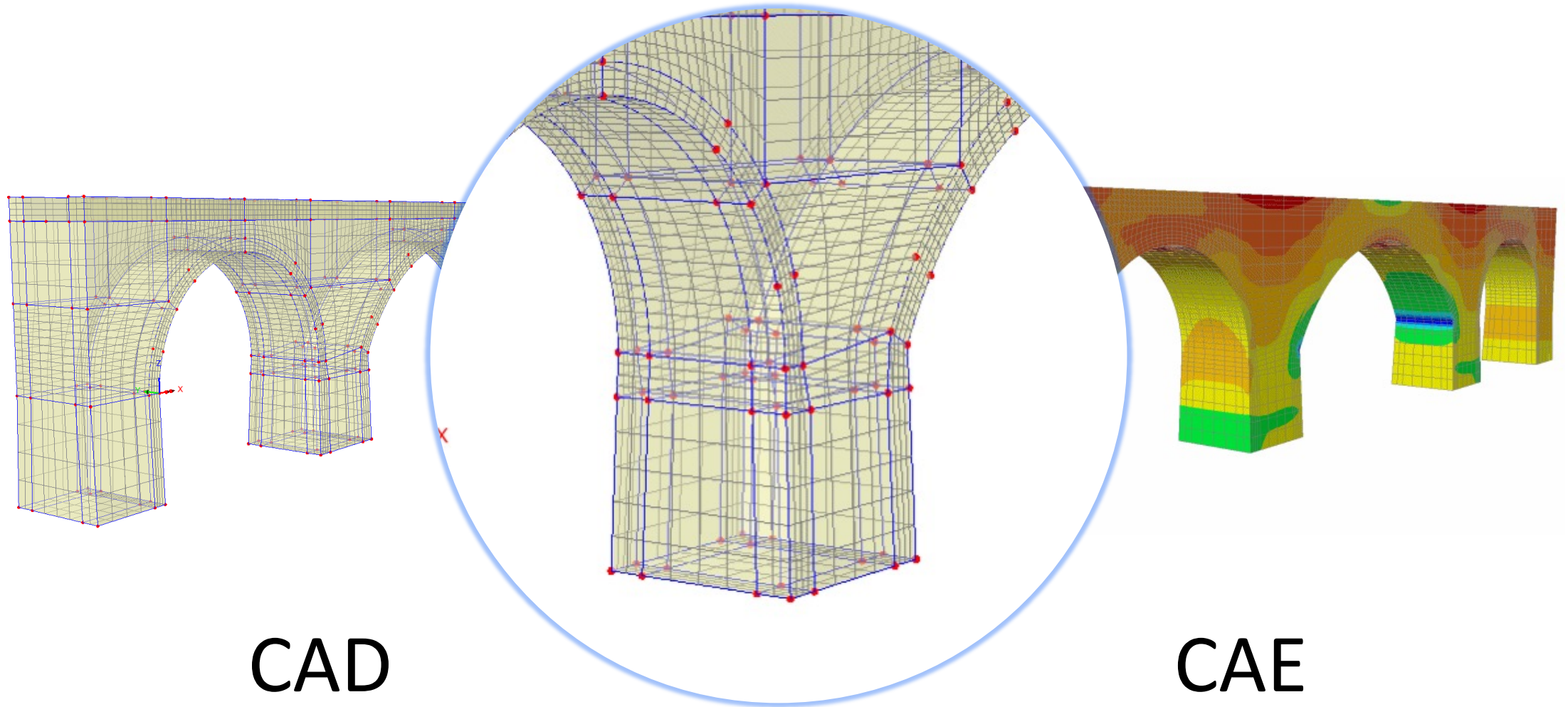


Design a
bridge

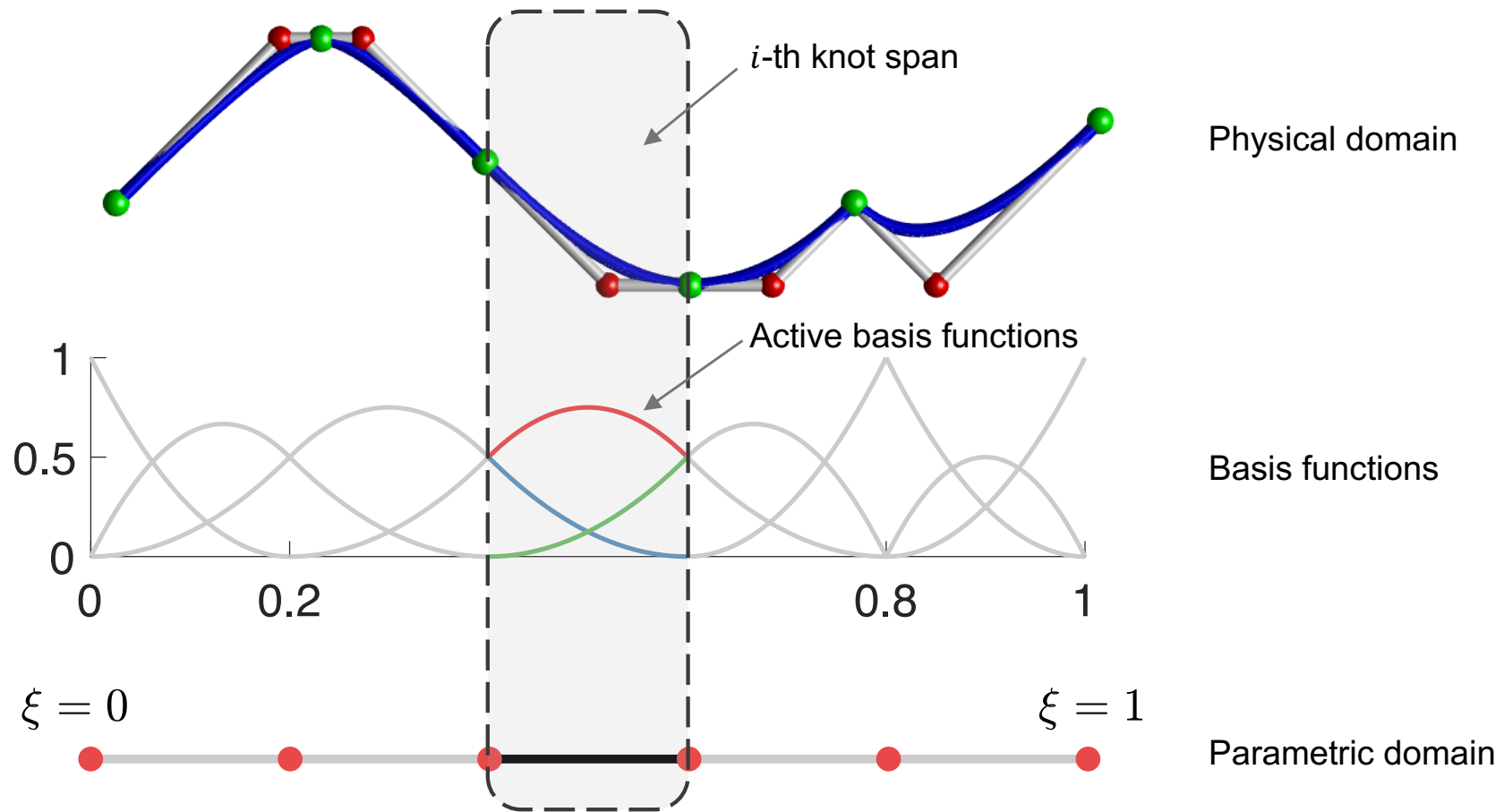




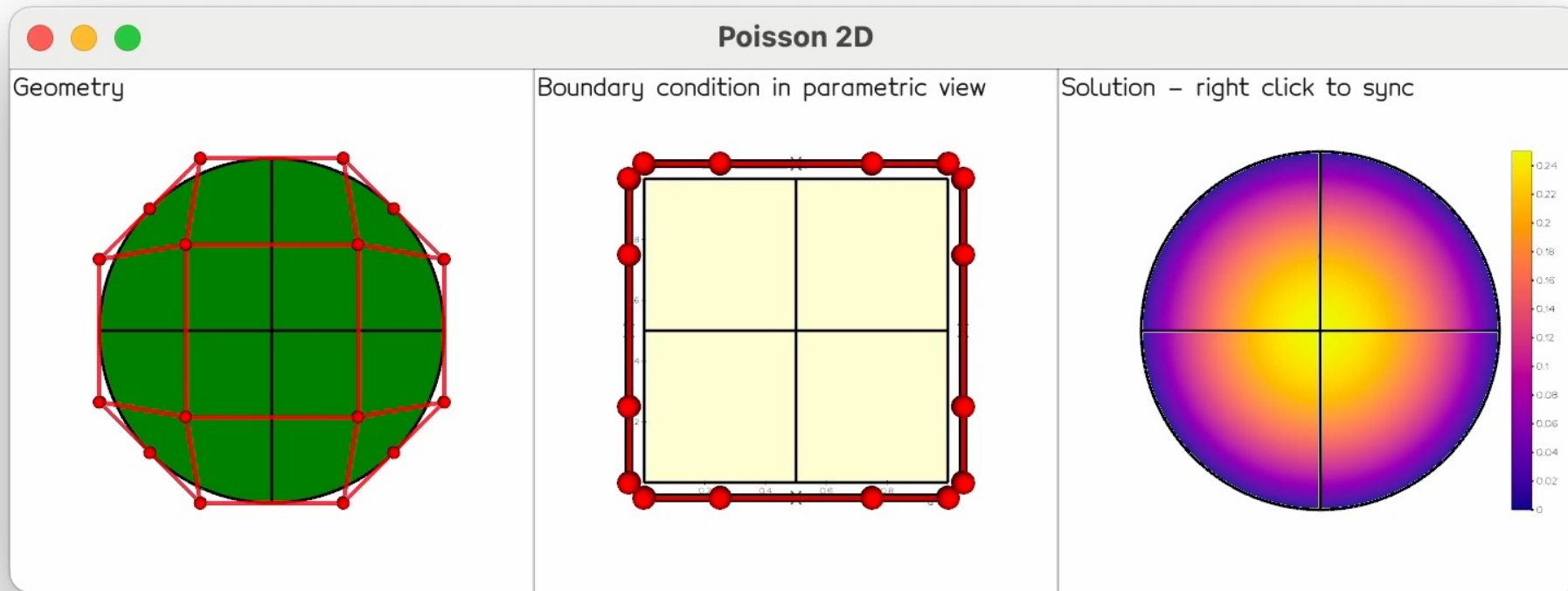
Design-through-analysis



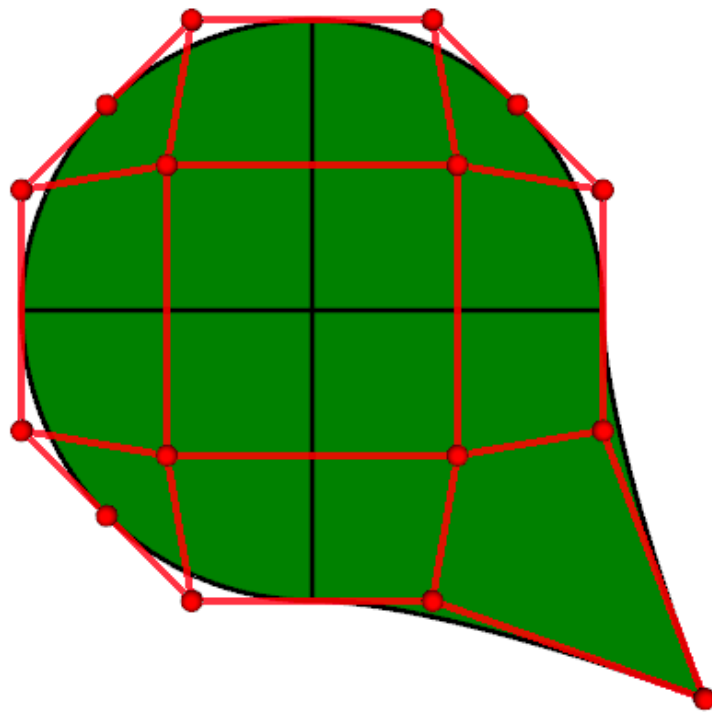
Spline curves $C(\xi) = \sum_{i=1}^n P_i b_i(\xi)$



CAD + CAE with splines



The math behind it

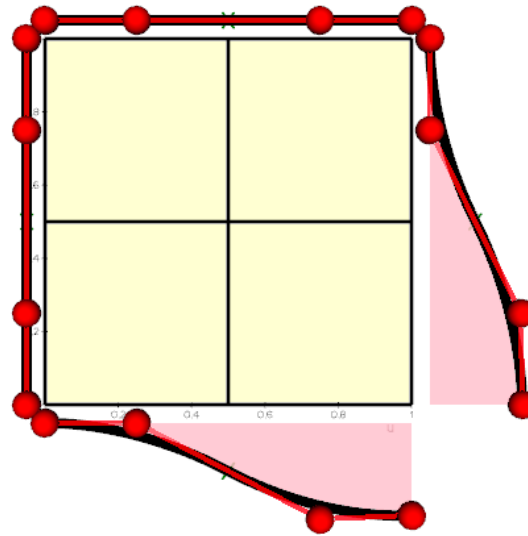


$$\mathbf{x}(\xi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \mathbf{x}_{i,j} b_i(\xi) b_j(\eta)$$

The math behind it

$$u(\xi, 1) = \sum_{i=1}^n g_{i,m} b_i(\xi)$$

$$u(0, \eta) = \sum_{j=1}^m g_{1,j} b_j(\eta)$$

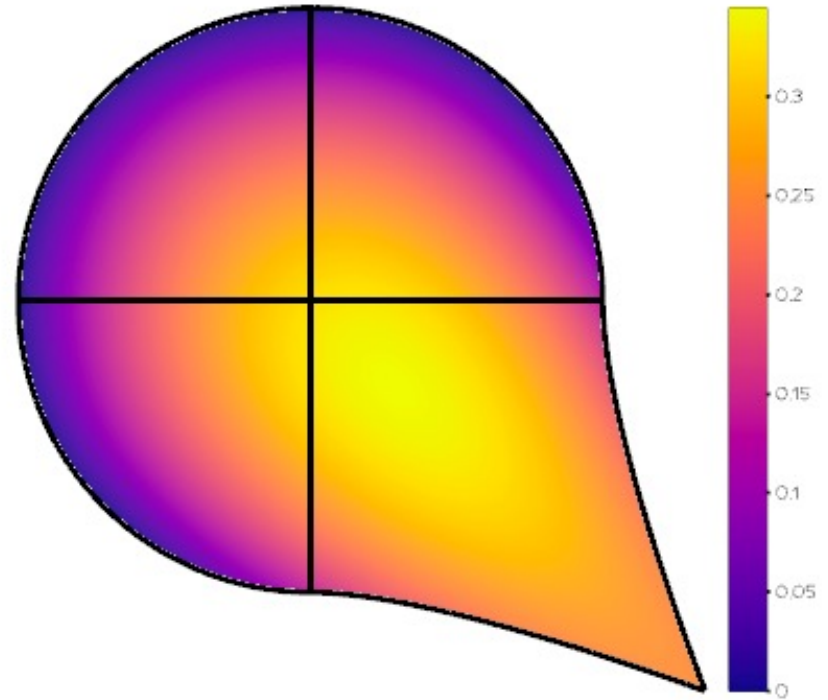
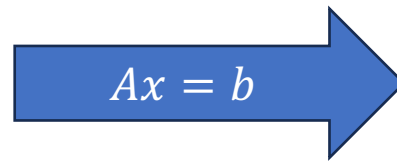


$$u(1, \eta) = \sum_{j=1}^m g_{n,j} b_j(\eta)$$

$$u(\xi, 0) = \sum_{i=1}^n g_{i,1} b_i(\xi)$$

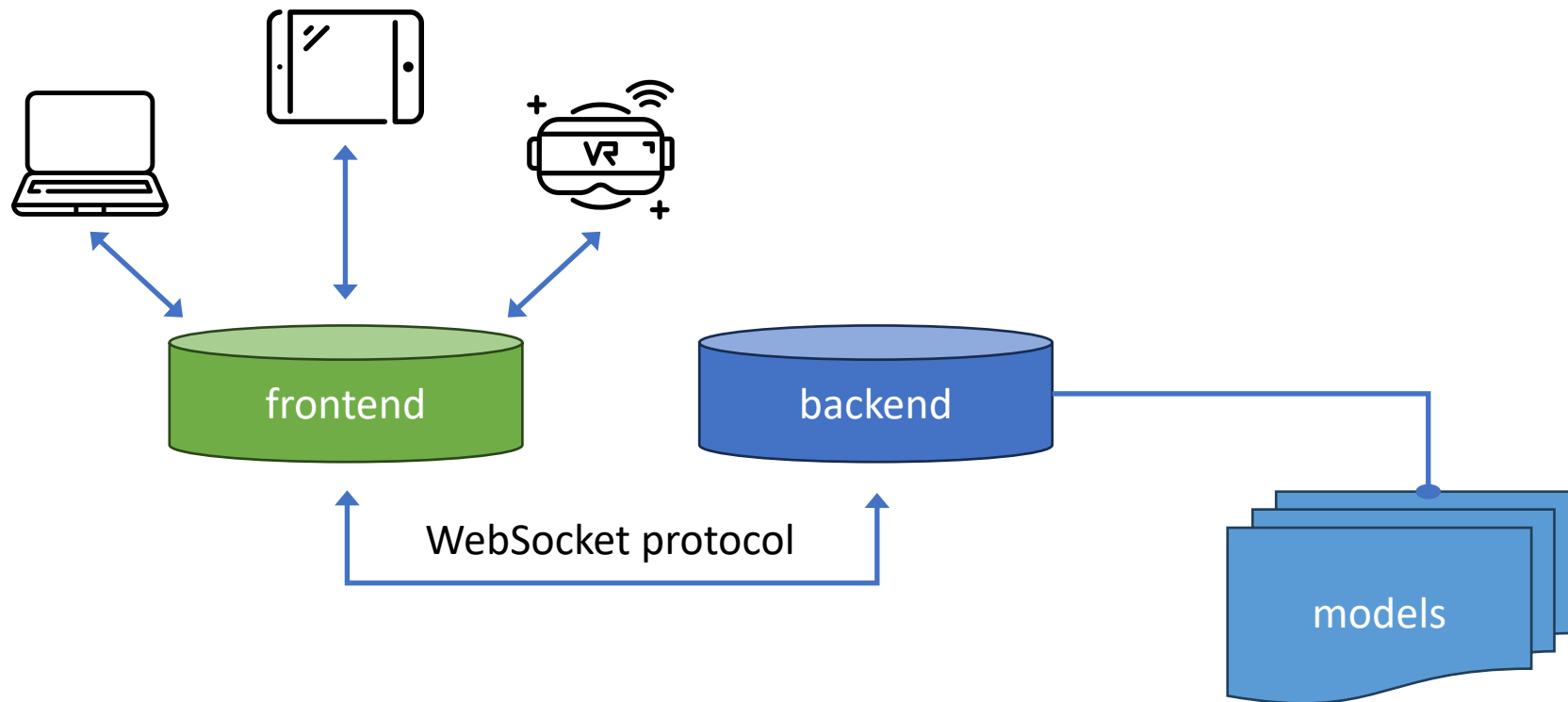
The math behind it

$$\begin{aligned} -\Delta u &= f \text{ in } \Omega \\ u &= g \text{ on } \Gamma \end{aligned}$$

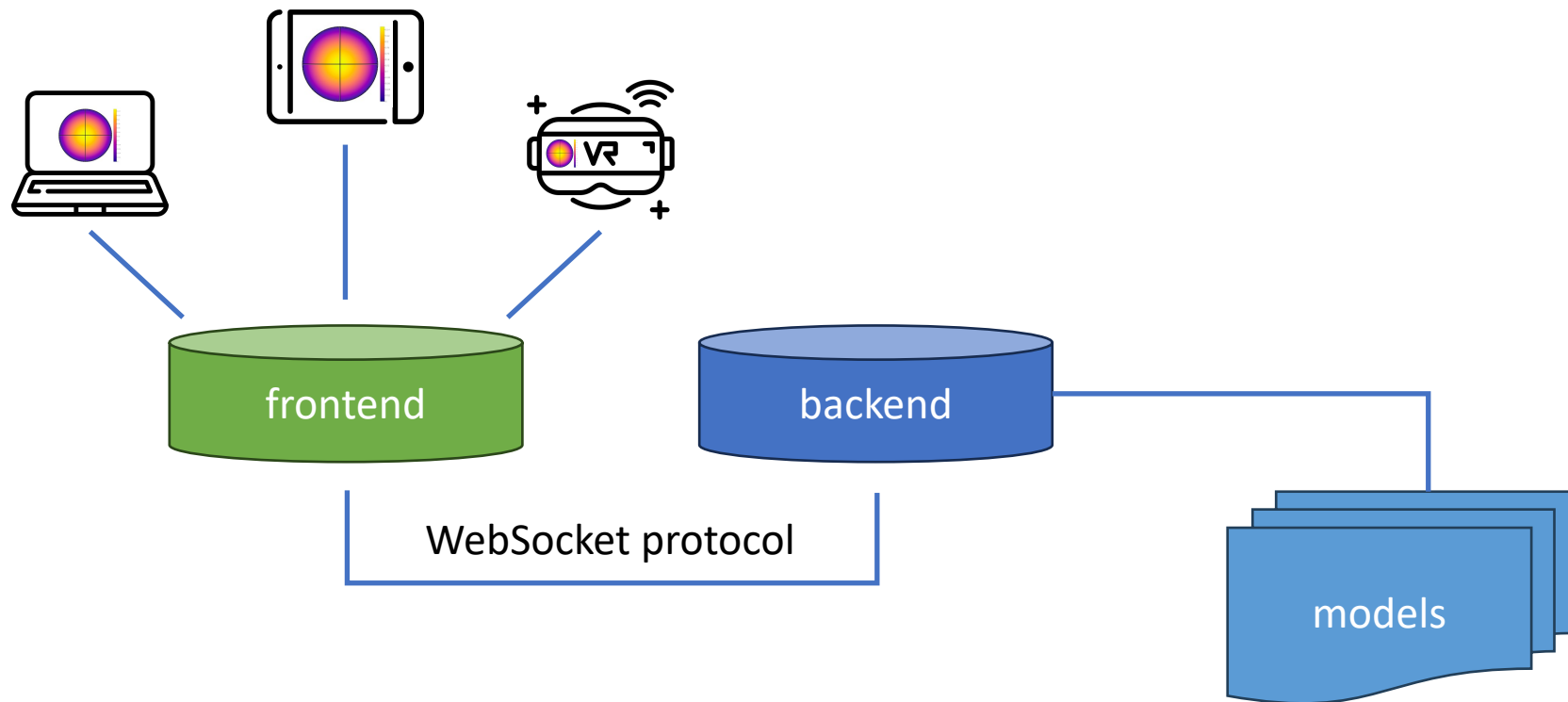


$$u(\xi, \eta) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m u_{i,j} b_i(\xi) b_j(\eta)$$

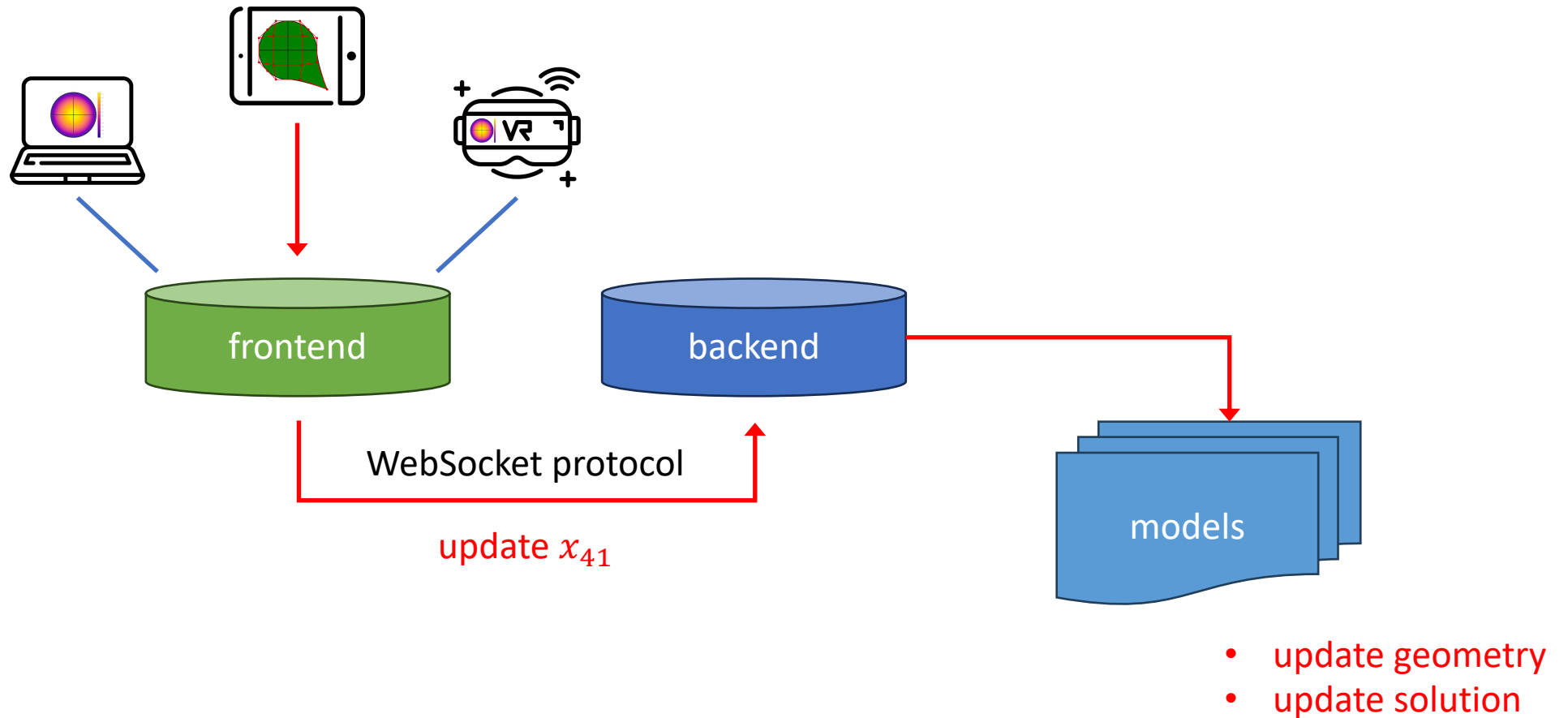
Collaborative DTA workflow



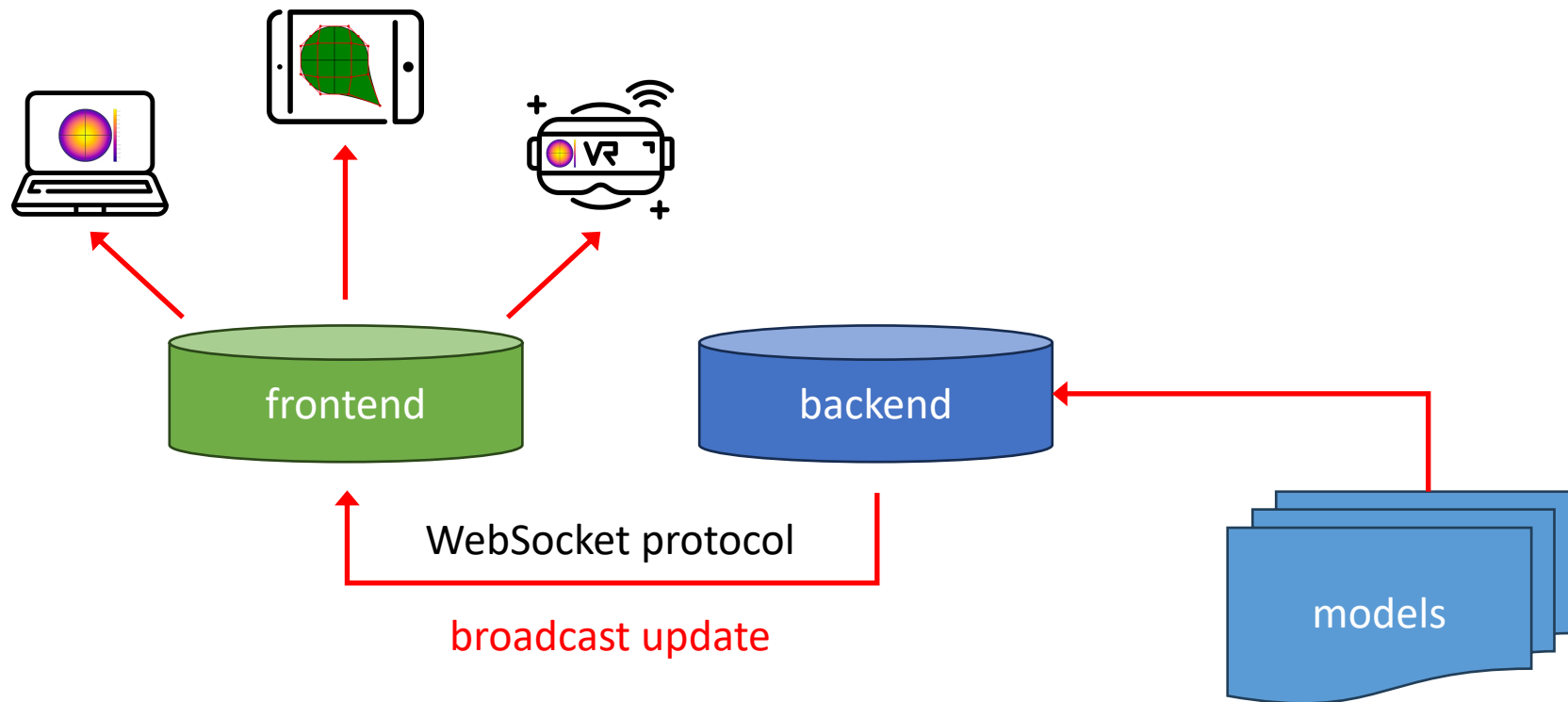
Collaborative DTA workflow



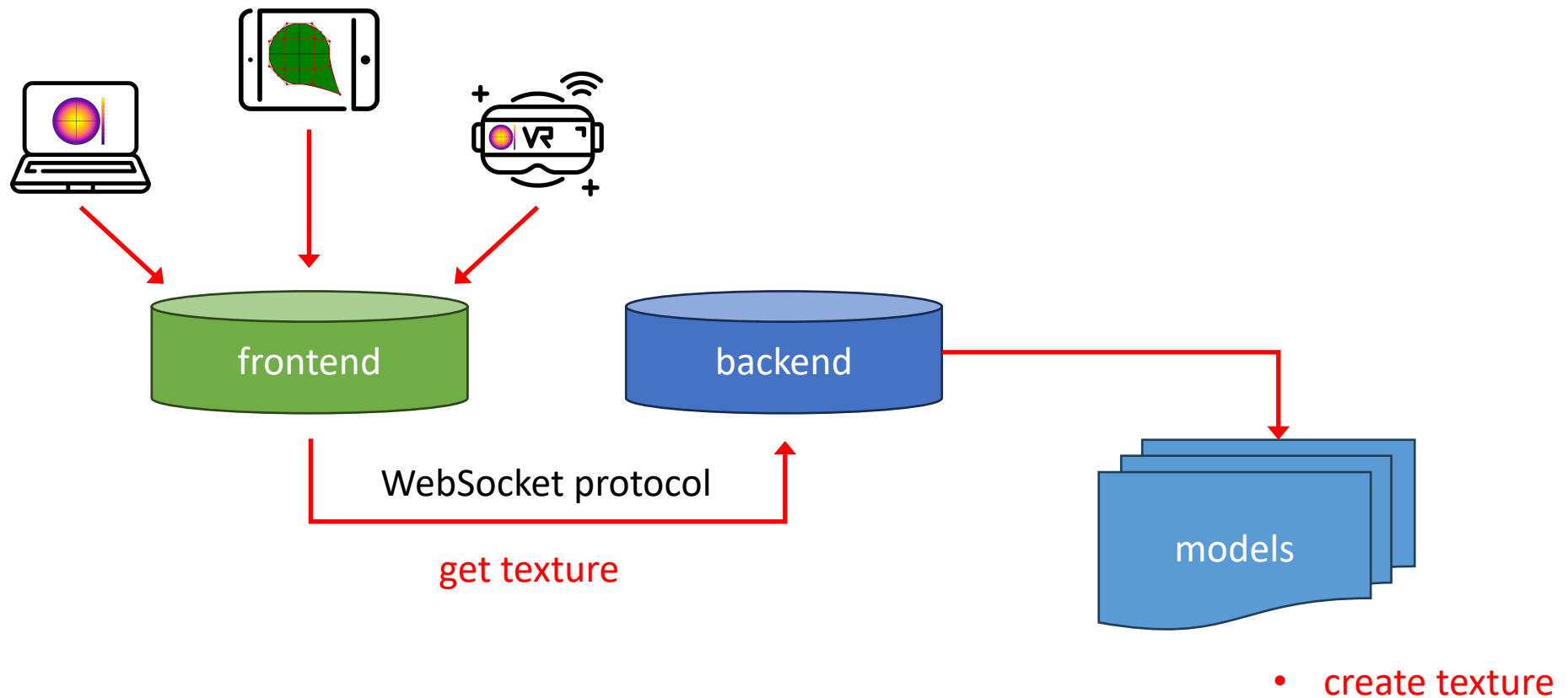
Collaborative DTA workflow



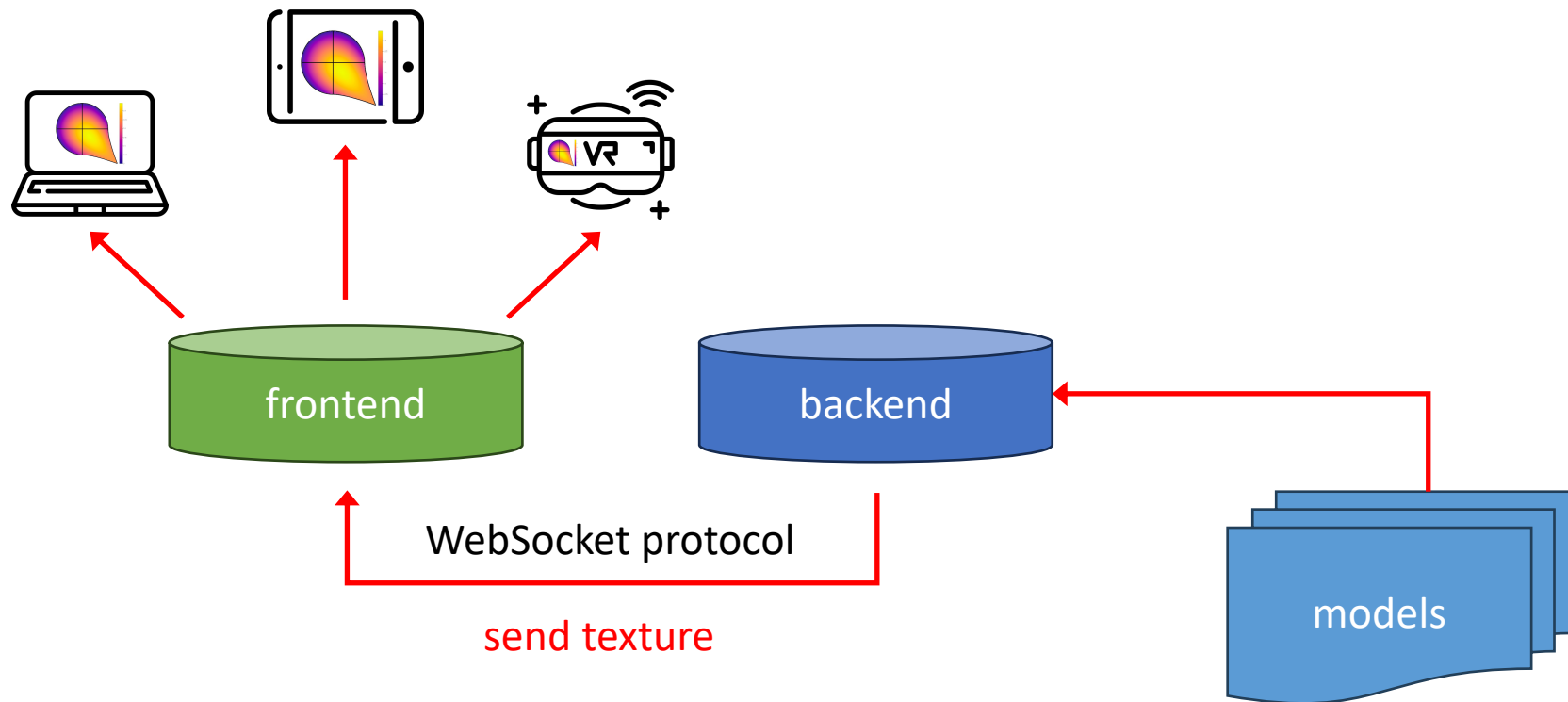
Collaborative DTA workflow



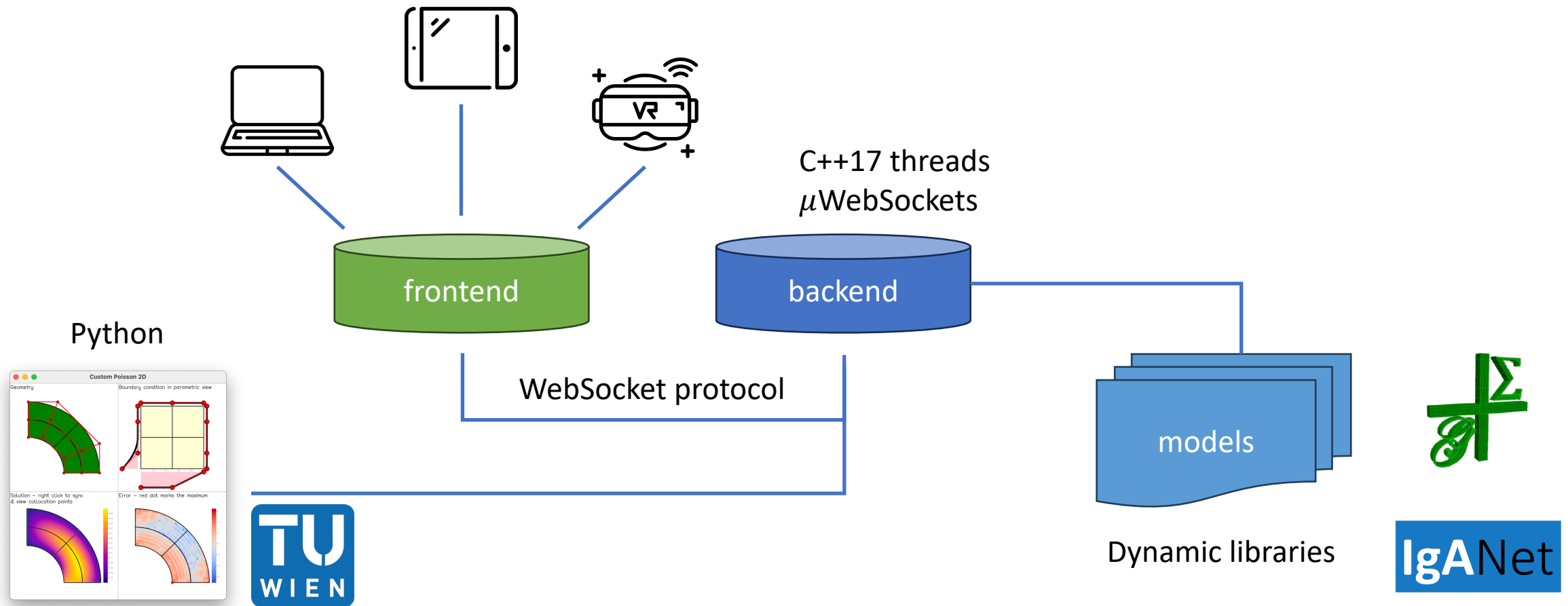
Collaborative DTA workflow



Collaborative DTA workflow

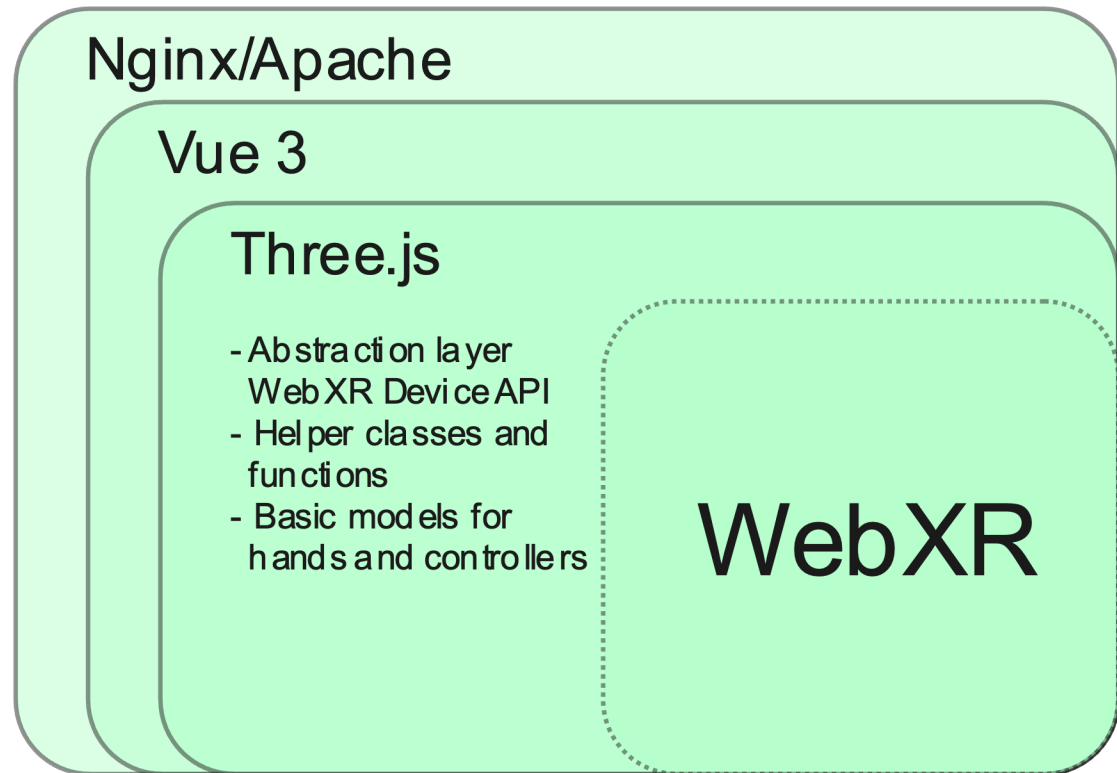


Collaborative DTA workflow



WebXR implementation

Our implementation:



Possible other solutions:

- Babylon.js (low-code editor)
- PlayCanvas (free public, paid private low-code editor)
- A-frame (HTML-document style)

Live demo